

WHAT IS CLAIMED:

- 1       1. A process for producing styrene by catalytic  
2           dehydration using at least two separate reactors,  
3           said process comprising:  
4               (a) feeding a 1-phenylethanol-rich reaction  
5                   mixture to a first reactor operating at a  
6                   temperature between 150 °C and 350 °C; and  
7               (b) transferring the partially catalytically  
8                   dehydrated mixture to a second reactor  
9                   operating at a temperature between 150 °C  
10                  and 350 °C.
- 1       2. The process of claim 1, in which step (a) is  
2           followed by the following steps:  
3               (b) transferring the partially catalytically  
4                   dehydrated mixture to a distillation unit;  
5               (c) separating the mixture from the distillation  
6                   unit into a fraction comprising low-  
7                   molecular weight compounds and high  
8                   molecular weight compounds;  
9               (d) transporting the fraction comprising low-  
10                  molecular weight compounds to an outlet; and  
11               (e) transporting the fraction comprising high  
12                  molecular weight compounds to a second  
13                  reactor.
- 1       3. The process of claim 2, in which step (b)  
2           comprises:  
3               (b) transferring part of the catalytically  
4                   dehydrated mixture to a distillation unit, and  
5                   part of the mixture to a second reactor operating  
6                   at a temperature between 150 °C and 350 °C.
- 1       4. The process of claim 3 wherein step (b) further  
2           comprises recycling part of the mixture from the  
3           second reactor into the first reactor.

1 5. The process of claim 3 wherein step (b) further  
2 comprises transferring part of the mixture from the  
3 second reactor to a third reactor.

1 6. The process of claim 3 wherein step (b) further  
2 comprises transferring part of the mixture from the  
3 second reactor to the distillation unit.

1 7. The process of claim 3 wherein step (b) further  
2 comprises transferring part of the mixture from the  
3 second reactor to a second distillation unit.

1 8. The process of claim 1 wherein the dehydration  
2 reaction is performed in the liquid phase at a  
3 reactor temperature of 180 °C to 280 °C.

1 9. The process of claim 8 wherein a reactor  
2 temperature of 200 °C to 260 °C is used.

1 10. An apparatus for producing styrene by catalytic  
2 dehydration of 1-phenylethanol comprising a feed line  
3 to a first reactor with optionally a recycle inlet  
4 and further comprising at least one of a conduit to a  
5 second reactor and a conduit to a distillation unit,  
6 comprising at its upper end an outlet for releasing  
7 low-molecular compounds and at its lower end a  
8 conduit for feeding high-molecular compounds into the  
9 second reactor, comprising at least one inlet for  
10 high-molecular compounds, optionally a conduit to the  
11 distillation unit or to another distillation unit,  
12 and optionally an outlet to a conduit that is  
13 connected to the optional recycle inlet of the first  
14 reactor and/or a conduit to a further reactor, at  
15 least one of the first and second reactor comprising  
16 a conduit to the distillation unit.

1 11. The apparatus of claim 10 comprising a first  
2 reactor with an optional recycle inlet and a conduit  
3 to a second reactor, comprising a conduit to the  
4 distillation unit and optionally an outlet to the

5 conduit that is connected to the optional recycle  
6 inlet of the first reactor.